Technical Information
Screws and Nuts

The values for clamping forces F_{sp} and tightening torques M_{sp} specified in the table apply to standard metric thread according to DIN 13 and head contact surfaces according to DIN 912, 931-934, 6912, 7984, 7990.

The F_{sp} clamping force values result in a 90% utilisation of yield point σ 0.2 (DIN 267 pg. 3) subject to the respective coefficient of friction in threads.

It can be inferred from the table which screw with which quality is required for a particular coefficient of friction in thread in order to apply a given F_M assembly force ($F_{sp} >= F_M$).

The M_{sp} tightening torques are calculated based on the F_{sp} clamping forces assuming $\mu_G = \mu_K = \mu_{ges}$.

Determination of the M_{sp} tightening torque at 90 % yield point utilisation for a screw specified in size and quality is made according to the table at the right subject to the underhead friction occurring (μ_K), irregardless of a coefficient of friction in thread deviating from it.

To attain the applicable rated load torque it is still necessary to reduce half the spread of the designated torque wrench by the particular tightening torque M_{sp}.

Calculation of the table values and information for applications according to VDI guideline 2230.

Clamping force and tightening torques

Standard thread	μ_{total}* = μ_G = μ_K	Set screws clamping force F_{sp} in kN by grade			tightening torque M_{sp} in Nm by grade		
		8.8	10.9	12.9	8.8	10.9	12.9
M4	0,08	4,40	6,40	7,5	2,2	3,2	3,8
	0,10	4,20	6,20	7,3	2,5	3,7	4,3
	0,12	4,05	6,00	7,0	2,8	4,1	4,8
	0,14	3,90	5,70	6,7	3,1	4,5	5,3
M5	0,08	7,16	10,50	12,3	4,3	6,3	7,3
	0,10	6,90	10,10	11,9	4,9	7,2	8,5
	0,12	6,63	9,74	11,4	5,5	8,1	9,5
	0,14	6,36	9,34	10,9	6,0	8,9	10,4
M6	0,08	10,10	14,90	17,4	7,4	10,9	12,7
	0,10	9,74	14,30	16,7	8,5	12,5	14,7
	0,12	9,35	13,70	16,1	9,5	14,0	16,4
	0,14	8,97	13,20	15,4	10,4	15,3	17,9
M8	0,08	18,50	27,20	31,9	17,9	26,2	30,7
	0,10	17,90	26,20	30,7	20,6	30,3	35,5
	0,12	17,20	25,20	29,5	23,1	34,0	39,7
	0,14	16,50	24,20	28,3	25,3	37,2	43,6
M10	0,08	29,50	43,30	50,7	36,0	53,0	61,0
	0,10	28,40	41,80	48,9	41,0	61,0	71,0
	0,12	27,30	40,20	47,0	46,0	68,0	80,0
	0,14	26,20	38,50	45,1	51,0	75,0	88,0
M12	0,08	43,00	63,10	73,9	61,0	90,0	105,0
	0,10	41,40	60,90	71,2	71,0	104,0	122,0
	0,12	39,90	58,50	68,5	80,0	117,0	137,0
	0,14	38,30	56,20	65,8	87,0	128,0	150,0

Standard thread	μ_{total}* = μ_G = μ_K	Set screws clamping force F_{sp} in kN by grade			tightening torque M_{sp} in Nm by grade		
		8.8	10.9	12.9	8.8	10.9	12.9
M14	0,08	59,0	86,7	101,0	97	143	167
	0,10	56,9	83,6	97,8	113	165	194
	0,12	54,7	80,4	94,1	127	186	218
	0,14	52,6	77,2	90,3	139	205	239
M16	0,08	81,0	119,0	139,0	147	216	253
	0,10	78,2	115,0	134,0	172	252	295
	0,12	75,3	111,0	130,0	194	285	333
	0,14	72,4	106,0	124,0	214	314	367
M20	0,08	131,0	186,0	218,0	298	424	496
	0,10	126,0	180,0	210,0	347	494	578
	0,12	121,0	173,0	202,0	392	558	653
	0,14	117,0	166,0	194,0	431	615	719
M24	0,08	188,0	268,0	313,0	512	730	854
	0,10	182,0	259,0	303,0	597	850	995
	0,12	175,0	249,0	291,0	673	959	1122
	0,14	168,0	239,0	280,0	742	1057	1237
M30	0,08	300,0	430,0	500,0	1000	1450	1700
	0,10	290,0	415,0	485,0	1190	1700	2000
	0,12	280,0	400,0	465,0	1350	1900	2250
	0,14	270,0	385,0	450,0	1500	2100	2500
M36	0,08	440,0	630,0	730,0	1750	2500	3000
	0,10	425,0	600,0	710,0	2100	3000	3500
	0,12	410,0	580,0	680,0	2350	3300	3900
	0,14	395,0	560,0	660,0	2600	3700	4300

Screw stability according to DIN ISO 20898 T 1 (4.92)

Grades	5.8	6.8	8.8	10.9	12.9
Minimum tensile strength R_m N/mm²	500	600	800	1000	1200
Minimum yield point R_e N/mm²	400	480	640	900	1080
0.2-proof stress $R_{p0,2}$ N/mm²	–	–	640	900	1080
Test stress S_p N/mm²	364	440	582	792	950
Failure strain A_5 %	10	8	12	9	8
Impact strength (ISO test piece) Nm/cm²	–	–	60	40	30

The respective grades mean (as shown with 8.8):

$$\text{First number 8.} = \frac{\text{minimum tensile strength } R_m}{100} = 800 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$\text{Second number .8} = \frac{\text{minimum yield point } R_e}{\text{minimum tensile strength } R_m} \cdot 10 = 640 \text{ N/mm}^2 \text{ (80 \% von } R_m)$$

Nut stability according to DIN ISO 20898 T 2 (2.94)

Grade ID numbers	5	6	8	10	12
Test stress S_p N/mm²	500	600	800	1000	1200

The grades mean (as shown with 10):

$$10 = \frac{\text{test stress } S_p}{100}$$

This test stress is equal to the minimum tensile strength of a screw that can be loaded when pairing with the corresponding nut up to the minimum yield point of the screw.

Technical Information
Screws and Nuts

The coefficients of friction (see table) fluctuate over a wide range. They fluctuate even when tightening and by production run of the same screws.
Because μ_G and μ_K are generally of different sizes a wide range of tightening torques arise as a result.
Calculation is performed using various coefficients of friction in accordance with VDI guideline 2230. By contrast Illgner/Blume in their „Schrauben Vademecum“ calculate using a coefficient of friction $\mu_{ges} = \mu_G = \mu_K$.

Here it proceeds according to VDI methods. However if μ_G and/or μ_K are unknown,
$\mu_G = 0{,}12$ or $\mu_K = 0{,}12$ would typically be used.

Coefficient of friction μ_G in the thread (according to Strelow or VDI 2230)

μ_G	Thread			External thread (screw)								
	Material			Steel								
	Surface			black tempered or phosphated				electro zinc-plated (Zn6)		electro cadmium-plated (Cd6)		adhesive
		Tapping		rolled			machine-cut	machine-cut or rolled				
Thread	Material	Surface	Tapping	lubrication	dry	lubricated	MoS_2*	lubricated	dry	lubricated	dry	lubricated	dry
Internal thread (nut)	Steel	bright	machine-cut	dry	0,12	0,10*	0,08	0,10	–	0,10	–	0,08	0,16
		electro cadmium-plated			0,10	–	–	–	0,12	0,10	–	–	0,14
					0,08	–	–	–	–	–	0,12	0,12	–
	GJL/GJMB	bright			–	0,10	–	0,10	–	0,10	–	0,08	–
	AlMg	bright			–	0,08	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

* Molybdenum disulfide

Coefficient of friction μ_K on the head or nut engaging surface (according to Strelow or VDI 2230)

μ_K	Support suface			Screw head									
	Material			Steel									
	Surface			black tempered or phosphated						electro zinc-plated (Zn6)		electro cadmium-plated (Cd6)	
		Manu-facture		pressed			turned		smoothed	pressed			
Support suface	Material	Surface	Manuf-acture	lubrication	dry	lubricated	MoS_2*	lubricated	MoS_2*	lubricated	dry	lubricated	dry	lubricated
Counter support	Steel	bright	smoothed	dry	–	0,16	–	0,10	–	0,16	0,10	–	0,08	–
			machined		0,12	0,10	0,08	0,10	0,08	–	0,10		0,08	0,08
		electro cadmium-plated			0,10		–	0,10	–	0,10	0,16	0,10	–	–
					0,08						–	–	0,12	0,12
	GJL/GJMB	bright	smoothed		–	0,10	–	–	–	0,10 to 0,18			0,08	–
			machined		–	0,14	–	0,10	–	0,14	0,10	0,10	0,08	–
	AlMg				–	0,08				–	–	–	–	–

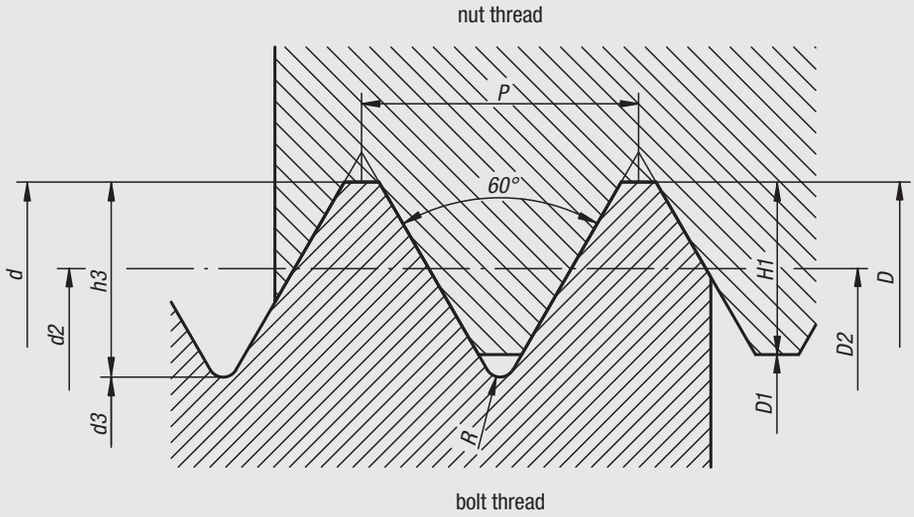
* Molybdenum disulfide

Metric ISO Threads

The medium tolerance class applies to the threads listed, i.e. 6H for nut threads and 6g for bolt threads. The (metal) threads in this catalogue are manufactured according to these tolerance classes.

Technical Information about threads of aluminium grips:

Especially threads of aluminium grips cannot be true to gauge size due to final surface finish refinement and the removal of material during related pretreatment.
The majority of these threads are moulded in order to strengthen the material. As a result, the tearing resistance of aluminium for a thread with M5 x 10 is higher than 2000 N.



Coarse thread series 1

Thread description	Pitch	Thread-pitch Ø	Minor Ø		Thread depth		Radius	Core hole drill
			bolt	nut	bolt	nut		
d = D	P	d2 = D2	d3	D1	h3	H1	R	Ø
M 3	0,50	2,68	2,39	2,46	0,31	0,27	0,07	2,5
M 4	0,70	3,55	3,14	3,24	0,43	0,38	0,10	3,3
M 5	0,80	4,48	4,02	4,13	0,49	0,43	0,12	4,2
M 6	1,00	5,35	4,77	4,92	0,61	0,54	0,14	5,0
M 8	1,25	7,19	6,47	6,65	0,77	0,68	0,18	6,8
M10	1,50	9,03	8,16	8,38	0,92	0,81	0,22	8,5
M12	1,75	10,86	9,85	10,11	1,07	0,95	0,25	10,2
M16	2,00	14,70	13,55	13,84	1,23	1,08	0,29	14,0
M20	2,50	18,38	16,93	17,29	1,53	1,35	0,36	17,5
M24	3,00	22,05	20,32	20,75	1,84	1,62	0,43	21,0
M30	3,50	27,73	25,71	26,21	2,15	1,89	0,51	26,5
M36	4,00	33,40	31,09	31,67	2,45	2,17	0,58	32,0

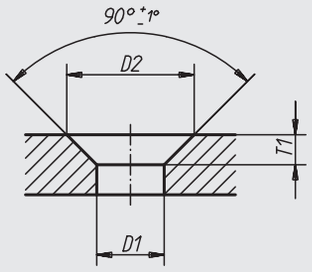
Threads
Threads are manufactured to ISO DIN 13 medium tolerance class, i.e. 6H for nut threads and 6g for bolt threads. External threads up to 60 mm are generally supplied fully threaded. Screw lengths of 70 mm and more are supplied with 60 mm long threads.

Spot facing for countersunk screws and socket head screws

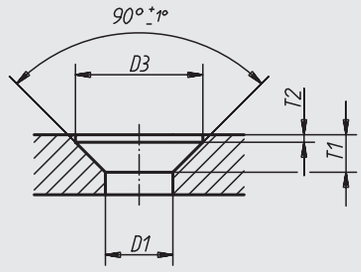
Spot facing model B:
– for countersunk screws DIN 7991.
Spot facing model J:
– for socket head screws DIN 6912.
Spot facing model K:
– for socket head screws DIN 912.

Note:
* Clearance hole medium according to DIN ISO 273.
** Clearance hole fine according to DIN ISO 273.
*** 90° counterbore or rounded, under 12 mm thread diameter only deburred.

Form A
Medium version (m)

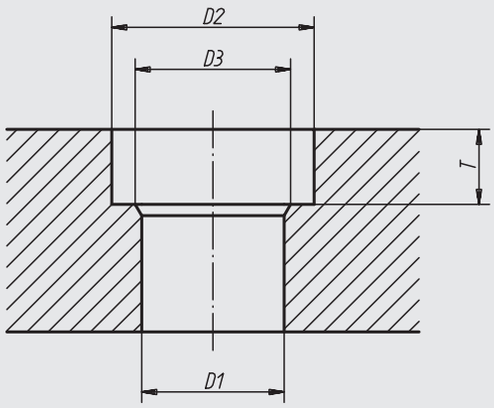


Form B
Fine version (f)



For Thread Ø	medium (m) version			fine (f) versions			
	D1 H13*	D2 H13	T1 ≈	D1 H12**	D3 H12	T1 ≈	T2 +0,1
M3	3,4	6,6	1,6	3,2	6,3	1,7	0,2
M4	4,5	9,0	2,3	4,3	8,3	2,4	0,4
M5	5,5	11,0	2,8	5,3	10,4	2,9	0,5
M6	6,6	13,0	3,2	6,4	12,4	3,3	0,5
M8	9,0	17,2	4,1	8,4	16,5	4,4	0,5
M10	11,0	21,5	5,3	10,5	20,5	5,5	0,5
M12	13,5	25,5	6,0	13,0	25,0	6,5	0,5
M16	17,5	31,5	7,0	17,0	31,0	7,5	0,5
M20	22,0	38,0	8,0	21,0	37,0	8,5	0,5

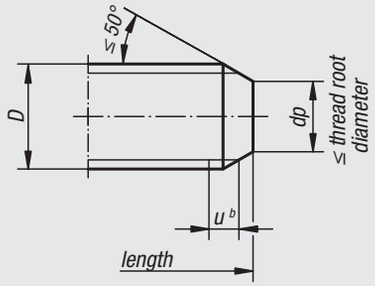
Form J, Form K



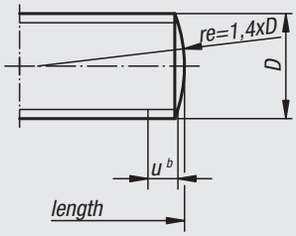
For Thread Ø	D1 medium (m) H13*	D1 fine (f) H12**	D2	D3***	T model J	T model K	acceptable deviation
M3	3,4	3,2	6	–	–	3,4	+0,2 0
M4	4,5	4,3	8	–	3,4	4,6	+0,4 0
M5	5,5	5,3	10	–	4,2	5,7	+0,4 0
M6	6,6	6,4	11	–	4,8	6,8	+0,4 0
M8	9,0	8,4	15	–	6,0	9,0	+0,4 0
M10	11,0	10,5	18	–	7,5	11,0	+0,4 0
M12	13,5	13,0	20	16	8,5	13,0	+0,4 0
M16	17,5	17,0	26	20	11,5	17,5	+0,4 0
M20	22,0	21,0	33	24	13,5	21,5	+0,4 0

DIN 78 thread ends
DIN 6332 thrust points

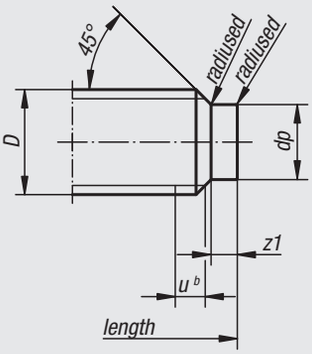
FL flat point



RN rounded end



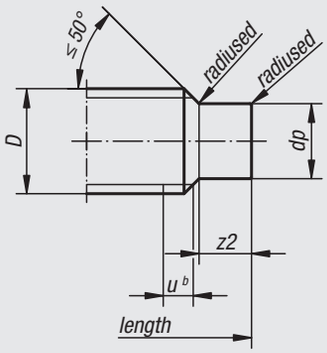
SD short dog



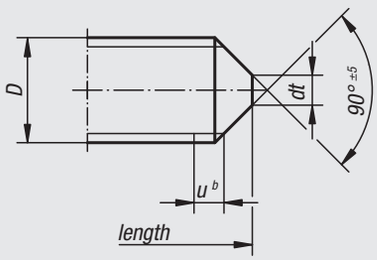
Standard form:
DIN EN ISO 4753 flat point.
Any other thread end available at extra cost, depending on the quantity ordered.

u^b = max. 2P incomplete thread

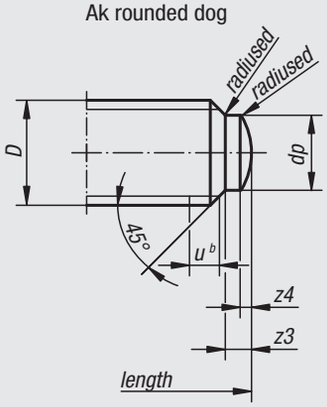
LD long dog



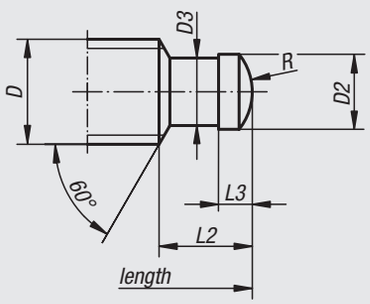
TC truncated cone



Ak rounded dog



thrust point DIN 6332



Thread- Ø	Thread ends to DIN EN ISO 4753						Thread ends with thrust points to DIN 6332				
D	dp h13	dt h16*	z1 + IT14	z2 + IT14	z3 + IT14	z4 ≈	D2 h11	D3 –0,1	L2	L3	R
M4	2,5	–	1,00	2,0	1,00	0,50	–	–	–	–	–
M5	3,5	–	1,25	2,5	1,25	0,60	–	–	–	–	–
M6	4,0	1,5	1,50	3,0	1,50	0,70	4,5	4,0	6,0	2,5	3
M8	5,5	2,0	2,00	4,0	2,00	1,00	6,0	5,4	7,5	3,0	5
M10	7,0	2,5	2,50	5,0	2,50	1,00	8,0	7,2	9,0	4,5	6
M12	8,5	3,0	3,00	6,0	3,00	1,25	8,0	7,2	10,0	4,5	6
M14	10,0	4,0	3,50	7,0	3,50	1,50	–	–	–	–	–
M16	12,0	4,0	4,00	8,0	4,00	1,75	12,0	11,0	12,0	5,0	9
M18	13,0	5,0	4,50	9,0	4,50	2,00	–	–	–	–	–
M20	15,0	5,0	5,00	10,0	5,00	2,00	15,5	14,4	14,0	5,5	13
M22	17,0	6,0	5,50	11,0	5,50	2,50	–	–	–	–	–
M24	18,0	6,0	6,00	12,0	6,00	2,50	–	–	–	–	–
M27	21,0	8,0	6,70	13,5	6,70	3,00	–	–	–	–	–

* Point up to 5 mm Ø thread end lightly flattened or lightly rounded.